Behind the Scenes at the School of the Americas

Few of the U.S. military’s activities have received as much sustained scrutiny and protest as the notorious School of the Americas (SOA). In *The School of the Americas: Military Training and Political Violence in the Americas*, scholar Lesley Gill offers the first study of the SOA to examine the School, its graduates, and its protesters.

Located at Fort Benning in Columbus, Georgia, the School of the Americas (SOA) is a U.S. army center that has trained more than sixty thousand soldiers and police, mostly from Latin America, in counterinsurgency and combat-related skills since it was founded in 1946. So widely documented is the participation of the School’s graduates in torture, murder, and political repression throughout Latin America that in 2001 the School officially changed its name to the Western Hemisphere Institute for Security Cooperation.

Lesley Gill had an unprecedented level of access to the School of the Americas, and she presents a comprehensive picture of the School and those opposed to it.

Talking to a retired Colombian general accused by international human rights organizations of terrible crimes, sitting in on classes, accompanying SOA students and their families to Columbus’s upscale Peachtree Mall, listening to coca farmers in Colombia and Bolivia, conversing with anti-SOA activists in the cramped office of the School of the Americas Watch—Gill exposes the School’s institutionalization of state-sponsored violence, the havoc it has wrought in Latin America, and the strategies used by activists seeking to curtail it.

 Based on dozens of interviews conducted in the U.S. and in Bolivia, Colombia, and Honduras, Gill describes the School’s mission and training methods and reveals how its students, alumni, and officers perceive themselves in relation to the dirty wars that have raged across Latin America. Assessing the School’s role in U.S. empire-building, she shows how Latin America’s brightest and most ambitious military officers are indoctrinated into a stark good-versus-evil worldview, seduced by consumer society and the “American dream,” and enlisted as proxies in Washington’s war against drugs and “subversion.”

Lesley Gill is Associate Professor of Anthropology at American University. She is the author of *Teetering on the Rim: Global Restructuring, Daily Life, and the Armed Retreat of the Bolivian State; Precarious Dependencies: Gender, Class, and Domestic Service in Bolivia;* and *Peasants, Entrepreneurs, and Social Change: Frontier Development in Lowland Bolivia.* She is available for interviews.

The School of the Americas: Military Training and Political Violence in the Americas
by Lesley Gill